Protagoras: 1. Civil society is a necessary testure of human existence 2. Is survive, man had to exhibit certain social, einic quelities 3. Society not only required social marmony, but also fostered it; that, afterall, was its contribution to human survival Interaction would tend to social order, and perhaps even to Peter Drucker justice To succeed home - 1. Vision - 2. A sense of duty - 3. Seek the pest advice - 4. Nork very hard - The enemy 15 us. Entrepreneurship-invention + innovation - Mix with monetary policy - credit & interest Aim for Leisure - Health care - and Schooling with increased emphasis, Romanber Knowledge is Power, to help change human being 3 we need government in business and third nector institutions. Educations jub - to teach students to learn. Intermation is data endowed with relevance & propose Be socially Responsible -- Do your job - Teach -. impact people, community & Govery in general Doctorine of the wild animal - it logsened, somebody is responsible (institution?) Read: "The wealth of Mations" - Adam Smith "The princess Casamassima" - Henry dames Forth Hamilton "The Emperors new robe" Ruger Penyose Oxtoxbu. Press Barbara Trehman Fernand Brardel steven w. Hanking

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"Common sense is not very common"
Voltaire

"Where malignant disease is concerned, it may be more important to understand what kind of patient has the disease rather than what kind of disease the patient has."

Lancet May 11, 1985

RICHARD A. RIEDEL, D.D.S., M.S.D.

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This is the human condition:

The creativity that is one part of our nature poses constant challenges to the morality that is another part of our nature.

George Schultz to National Academy of Sciences

A Prayer

1850 1894 Ded in Samos by

ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON

Father, we thank Thee for this place in which we dwell; for the love which unites us; for the peace that is accorded us; for the hope with which we expect tomorrow; for the wealth, the work, the food and the bright skies that make our lives delightful; for our friends in all parts of the earth, and our earthly helpers in this land. Help us to repay in service, one to another, the debt of Thine unmerited benefits and mercies. Grant that we may be set free from fear of vicissitudes and death, and may finish our course without dishonor to ourselves or hurt to others, and give us at last rest to the weary.

I was gratified to be able to onswer promptly, and I did. I said I didn't know. M. Twoin - Lite on the prississippi There is no thing in the world like a partsuasine speech to tradle the mental apparatus M. Twem the man that corrupted Hadley burg Always do right, This will gratify some people and Sstonish the rest the To the young peoples society Greenpoint Presbyterian Church Brooklyn It's name is Public Opinion, It is held in reverence. It settles eyery thing . Some think it is the voice Europe & Blaenhere-MT. of God. Europe of we've got to me contain pe gound: we've got to be the way were made some a broad

It could probably be shown by tacts and tigures that there is no distinctly native American Criminal class & x cept Congress, fuddahead milsons Hew Estender The pest way to sheer yourge It up is to try to cheer somebody else up. Mitnom Notebook There is slusys a hole in theories, somewhere, it you rook doge enough Tom gawyor a bread " c/25/10" 2 600k which Reople proise and don't read fold en head wilson's new colender Truth is the most valuable, thing we have, Let us economize it. Puld'en head etc

Polotics by other means: Higher Education & Group Thinking Javid Brommeh Lore and Logic: The evolution of Blokes thought - vog Mich Press steven Lox Vemocracy in America buy de Tocquerille A theory of Justice- John Lewis Aristotle All other things being equal the extrase human beings enjoy the exercise of their realized capacities and the enjoyment increases the more the capacity is realized or the greater its complexity deprived of access to the use of force withers array rather rapidly

Socialism + Capatalism are turn taces of the same ideal. communism - abolition of private ownership it spreperty 5 tote Private property capatilism John Stewart (Milne)? 19th \$24th amendment Progressive Party Platform En come top P. P. TON Free Public Schools Teddy Roosevelt Freedom Essence of Republic Bfooling - Essence of Democracy Eglatorian Demsersey 15 wrong Have's - Have more power political 1/3 of our pap = name nots John Locke 1783 chap Y Good de Toguille - oppropriates Her Democracy in America

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THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE

COMMITMENT IN AMERICA

BY SAL ALFANO

he beliefs and practices that shape American character are matters many of us are unaccustomed to articulating. Questioned about our values, we might reply with such terms as "freedom," "success," "justice,"
"self-reliance" or "individualism" without examining the reality these watchwords describe. Yet, since the time of Alexis de Tocqueville's original analysis of the American character in Democracy in America, we have been struggling to express what it is exactly about our public and private lives that makes us Americansand not simply individual people living in America.

If Tocqueville's social science was the landmark of premodern, and harbin-

ger of modern, America, then Habits of the Heart (University of California Press, \$16.95) must surely herald the postmodern. Sociologist Robert N. Bellah and his four coauthors have produced a book at once far-reaching and intimate, rigorously reasoned and strongly felt. Its impetus and focus are ordinary people living and working in America yet somehow unable to put the meaning of their lives, or the motives for their actions, into words. The researchers have listened closely to what they say—and probed for what is not easily put into words—and in Habits of the Heart they argue compellingly for personal and social transformation.

The title is taken from Tocqueville, who concluded that, more than its physical circumstances and its laws, the mores of America were the foun-



Alexis de Tocqueville (1805-1859)

dation of its free republic, and these he defined not only as the "ideas and opinions" of its people, but their "habitual practices" in religious, political and economic life. But these "habits of the heart"—most notably individualism—have changed, almost unnoticed, and now threaten to undermine the very way of life they so proudly sustained at the nation's birth.

Using with considerable facility the tools of history, psychology, sociology, philosophy and religious studies, the authors argue that Americans no longer have any objective way of relating private and public life, of reconciling the isolating demands of the competitive workplace with the nurturing atmosphere of family and community life. The "self," once merely a part of a larger community, is currently the sole arbiter of moral-

ity. Because ties to traditional sources of moral conduct—family, community, religion and politics—exist today only fragmentarily, the language of so-called values "presumes the existence of an absolutely empty unencumbered and improvisational self" that "obscures... the moral reality that links person and society."

The book is formally divided into two parts, one treating of private, the other public, life, but in practice these themes overlap and interweave. One of the early assumptions is that therapy has become the prime metaphor for moral life in modern America. Therapy is treated here not as a clinical technique, but as a way of thinking, a cul-

tural phenomenon that has supplanted the language of kinship, religious and civic commitment, and even of friendship, with a lopsided emphasis on self-expression. It has helped to replace the search for "the good" with a weighing of "relative merits." Early chapters trace love and marriage, for example, from their traditional function as moral relationships tying a couple to the larger society, to their modern incarnation as vehicles for psychological gratification. Friendship, too, in its beginnings not simply a bond of mutual admiration and utility, but of a "shared commitment to the good," has degenerated into little more than another source of personal gratification.

Distinguishing between "community" and what is here termed a "lifestyle enclave" is perhaps the most

BOOKS

succinct way to suggest just what it is the authors are getting at. "Community" describes a group of "socially interdependent" people who share in decision-making and participate in certain "practices"—ritual, esthetic and ethical—that bind them through history into a "community of memory." The church and the town of colonial times are examples of true communities.

In sharp contrast is the "lifestyle enclave," a group formed by people who share "some aspect of private life." Members express themselves in terms of "appearance, consumption, and leisure activities" that serve to separate them sharply from those with other life-styles. There is no interdependence, no shared history, nothing but the "narcissism of similarity."

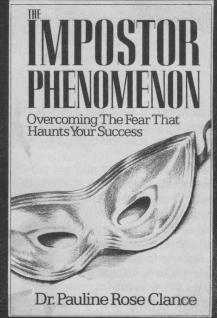
The authors suggest, then, that the task for Americans today is to look beyond the language of self-expression, beyond the therapeutic metaphor, toward a "second language" of moral discourse that will foster a return to true community, mediating between the needs of the individual and the society at large. Through a review of the changes in the meaning of "citizenship," the role of religion and the various forms in which Americans "get involved," Habits of the Heart suggests ways in which we might transform the individualist tradition's understanding of the "public good" as the "sum of private benefits," into a more classical form in which the term "public" truly encompasses society as a whole. Outstanding past examples include post-World War I unionism and, more recently, the civil-rights movement. The distinguishing feature of all such transformations is a movement away from the competition of special interests to a more broadly based pursuit of "civic values." The therapeutic model must be replaced, and the authors suggest that the language and perspective of "ecology" offer a proper substitute if ever we are to recover the connectedness of self and other.

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